

## MAT-19961 Calcul matriciel en génie

### Solutions - Devoir 2

1) (2.1.4)

$$A - I_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -5 & 3 \\ 5 & 7 & -2 \\ -3 & 2 & -1 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -5 & 3 \\ 5 & 6 & -2 \\ -3 & 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A - 2I_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -5 & 3 \\ 5 & 7 & -2 \\ -3 & 2 & -1 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -5 & 3 \\ 5 & 5 & -2 \\ -3 & 2 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2) \quad AB = \begin{bmatrix} 2+0-1 & 0+0+2 & 2+0+0 \\ 3+8+6 & 0-4-4 & 3-4+0 \\ 5-6-6 & 0+3+4 & 5+3+0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 17 & -8 & -1 \\ -7 & 7 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$3) \quad (AB)^T + (AC)^T = (AB + AC)^T = (A(B + C))^T = (B + C)^T A^T.$$

4)

>>A

A =

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 6 & 8 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

>>B

B =

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 6 & 5 & 4 \\ 9 & 8 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

>>A\*B

ans =

```
42 36 15
96 81 36
147 124 56
```

>>B\*A

ans =

```
17 24 30
50 69 84
53 74 93
```

Exemple de matrice dont le produit est commutatif.

>>A

A =

```
1 2 3
4 5 6
6 8 9
```

>>C=A^2

C =

```
27 36 42
60 81 96
92 124 147
```

>>A\*C

ans =

```
423 570 675
960 1293 1530
1470 1980 2343
```

>>C\*A

ans =

```
423 570 675
```

```
960    1293    1530
1470   1980   2343
```

- 5) la commande `8*rand(5)` génère des nombres compris entre 0 et 8. Il suffit de soustraire 4 au résultat pour obtenir des nombres entre -4 et 4.

```
>>A=8*rand(5)-4
```

```
A =
```

```
3.6010  2.0968  0.9235 -0.7544 -3.5369
-2.1509 -0.3483  2.3355  3.4838 -1.1771
0.8547 -3.8520  3.3745  3.3352  2.5053
-0.1121  2.5713  1.9057 -0.7178 -3.9211
3.1304 -0.4424 -2.5899  3.1492 -2.8889
```

- 6)

```
>>A= rand(4)
```

```
A =
```

```
0.2028  0.1988  0.9318  0.5252
0.1987  0.0153  0.4660  0.2026
0.6038  0.7468  0.4186  0.6721
0.2722  0.4451  0.8462  0.8381
```

```
>>B=rand(4)
```

```
B =
```

```
0.0196  0.5028  0.1897  0.5417
0.6813  0.7095  0.1934  0.1509
0.3795  0.4289  0.6822  0.6979
0.8318  0.3046  0.3028  0.3784
```

```
>>(A*B)'+B'*A'
```

```
ans =
```

```
0  0  0  0
0  0  0  0
0  0  0  0
0  0  0  0
```

$$7) \quad A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{(4)(2) - (2)(-1)} \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{10} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0,2 & -0,2 \\ 0,1 & 0,4 \end{bmatrix}.$$

8)

```
>>flops(0)
>>A=rand(100);
>>b=rand(100,1);
>>flops
```

ans =

0

```
>>x=A\b;
>>c1=flops
```

c1 =

742020

```
>>flops(0)
>>x=inv(A)*b;
>>c2=flops
```

c2 =

2070470

```
>>c2/c1
```

ans =

2.7903

9)

```
>>v=[0:2:10]
```

v =

0 2 4 6 8 10

```
>>f=[0 2.9 14.8 39.6 74.3 119]
```

f =

```
0 2.9000 14.8000 39.6000 74.3000 119.0000
```

```
>>A=[v'.^0 v' v'.^2 v'.^3 v'.^4 v'.^5]
```

```
A =
```

```
1 0 0 0 0 0
1 2 4 8 16 32
1 4 16 64 256 1024
1 6 36 216 1296 7776
1 8 64 512 4096 32768
1 10 100 1000 10000 100000
```

```
>>p1=A\f
```

```
p1 =
```

```
0
1.7125
-1.1948
0.6615
-0.0701
0.0026
```

```
>>p1=p1([6:-1:1])
```

```
p1 =
```

```
0.0026
-0.0701
0.6615
-1.1948
1.7125
0
```

```
>>v1=polyval(p1,7.5)
```

```
v1 =
```

```
64.8384
```

```
>>p2=polyfit(v,f,5)
```

```
p2 =
```

```
0.0026 -0.0701 0.6615 -1.1948 1.7125 0.0000
```

```
>>p1'-p2
```

```
ans =
```

```
1.0e-012 *
```

```
0.0001 -0.0018 0.0187 -0.0862 0.1867 -0.1147
```

```
>>v2=polyval(p2,7.5)
```

```
v2 =
```

```
64.8384
```

```
>>x=linspace(0,10,1000);
```

```
>>plot(x, polyval(p2,x), v, f, 'o', 7.5, v2, '*')
```

```
>>grid
```

